Water and Waste Water Rate Public Consultation Meeting Agenda

Meeting No. 1
November 5, 2019, 6:30 PM - 7:30 PM
Council Chamber

Pages

1. CALL TO ORDER

2. DISCLOSURE OF PECUNIARY INTEREST

3. 2020 WATER AND WASTE WATER RATE PUBLIC CONSULTATION MEETING PRESENTATION — 2

4. DEPUTATIONS

5. ADJOURNMENT



City of Markham
2020 Water/Wastewater Rate
Public Consultation Meeting
November 5, 2019

Agenda

1. About Markham's Waterworks Department
2. Markham Water/Wastewater System
3. Markham's Historical Water/Wastewater Rate
4. 2019 Comparative Municipal Water/Wastewater Rates ($/$m^3$)
5. Components of the 2020 Water/Wastewater Rate
6. Summary of 2020 City's Water/Wastewater Rate
7. Impact to Residents and Top 10 Institutional, Commercial and Industrial Customers
8. Reserve Balance
9. Recommendations
10. Next Steps

1. About Markham's Environmental Services Department

- Manages 81% of the City's Right-of-Way assets valued at $6.45 billion including water (1,079 km watermains), wastewater (919 km sanitary sewers), stormwater, bridges, culverts, streetlights, watercourses and erosion sites
- Markham's water and wastewater assets are valued at $3.67 billion out of the $6.45 billion total Right-of-Way assets
- Responsible for waste management and environmental stewardship initiatives









1. About Markham's Environmental Services Department

- Provides water service to more than 82,000 residential and ICI customers with consumption over 29M m^3 annually
- Drinking water in Ontario is required to meet strict water quality standards. Markham's Drinking Water Quality Management Standard (DWQMS) adopts a risk management approach to operate the system, monitor and report on water quality and respond to emergencies.
  - We continuously monitor water quality in-part through use of an on-line chlorine analyser
  - We continuously monitor our 5 sanitary pumping stations through remote operation and monitoring equipment (Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition - SCADA)
- The Ministry of Environment regularly audits and inspects our DWQMS, our operations and any associated documentation. In 2019, the Ministry renewed Markham's Drinking Water License for another 5 years.

1. About Markham's Environmental Services Department

- Promotion of Markham's tap water, water efficiency/conservation and source water protection
  - WOW Trailer - Attended 27 community events and festivals. Engaged over 16,000 residents
  - "Get to Know H2O" school outreach program to date – 128 presentations to over 3,000 residents and students
  - Launched two new education programs in partnership with Trout Unlimited Canada (Yellow Fish Road, Water Quality Field Trips)
  - F.O.G. Clogs - Protect Your Pipes! Campaign reaching over 50,000 residents







FOG
Fats Oils Grease



1. About Markham's Environmental Services Department

- Proactive capital program to manage water assets
  - Leak detection and associated repairs (metallic watermain only)
  - Cathodic protection (ductile/cast iron watermain)
  - Watermain replacement program
  - Curb box and water meter replacement
  - Life cycle condition assessment









2. Markham's Water/Wastewater System

- Markham does not own or operate a water filtration plant or a wastewater treatment plant (water distribution and wastewater collection only system)
- Markham purchases water through York Region (YR) and YR provides Markham with wastewater treatment services. The purchase price for the water includes the Region's cost for water filtration and wastewater treatment services.
- York Region:
  - ✓ Purchases water from the City of Toronto and from the Region of Peel. The source is Lake Ontario.
  - ✓ Pumps water into reservoirs to provide adequate supply and maintain system pressure.
  - ✓ Conveys wastewater to their jointly owned treatment facility (in Durham) that treats and releases the water back to Lake Ontario.

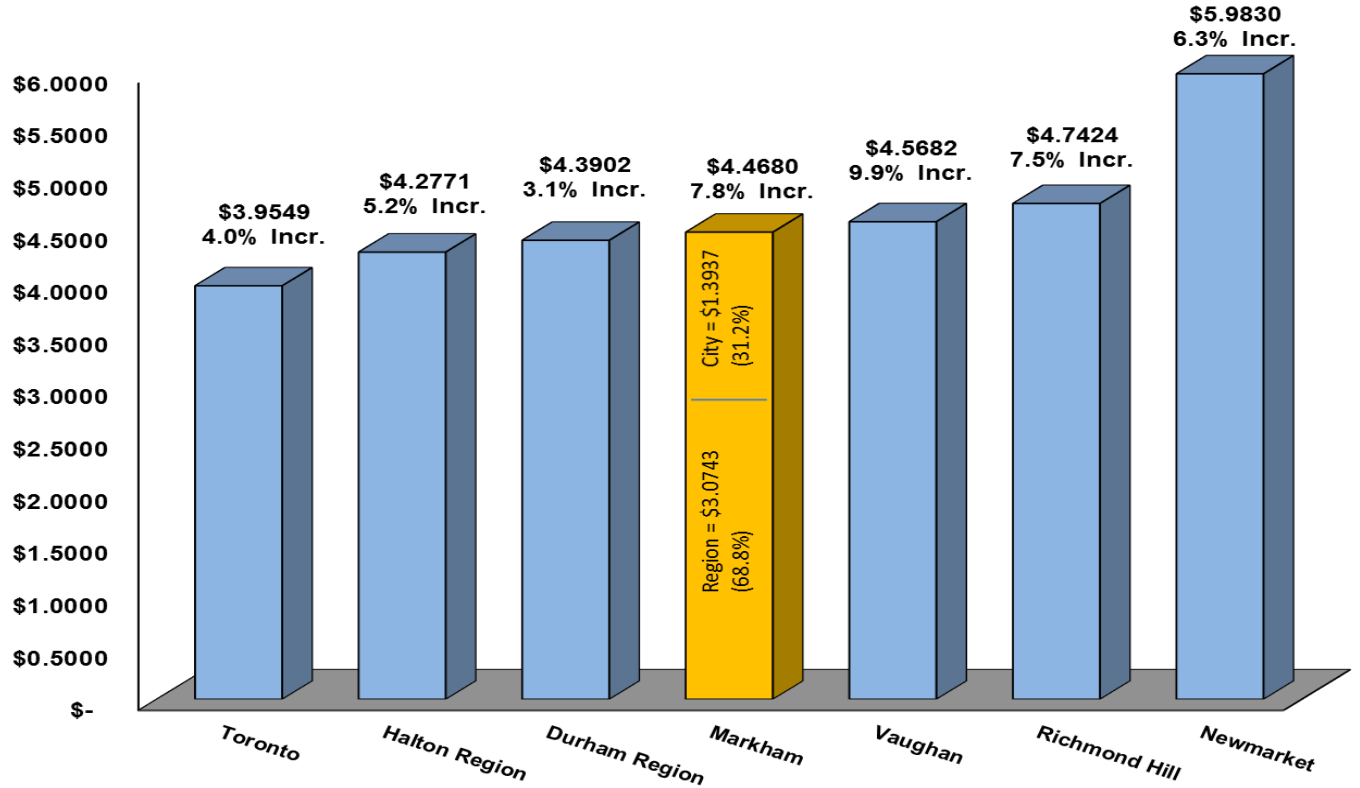
3. Markham's Historical Water/Wastewater Rate

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Wholesale Rate Increase	10.0%	9.0%	9.0%	9.0%	9.0%
Markham's Water/Wastewater Rate Increase	8.2%	7.8%	7.8%	7.5%	7.8%
Markham Water/Wastewater Rate* ($/m^3)	$ 3.3154	$ 3.5751	$ 3.8555	$ 4.1442	$ 4.4680

* Includes Region's wholesale rate increase

Markham's water/wastewater rate increases have historically ranged from 7.5% to 8.2%. This includes the Region's wholesale rate increase.

4. 2019 Comparative Municipal Water/Wastewater Rates ($/m³)



% increase refers to 2019 vs. 2018 rate increase

4. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

Markham customers pay a per cubic metre rate (1,000 litres) for their water use. Included in this charge is;

A. **Region Wholesale Rate** – The actual cost Markham pays to buy water from YR

B. **Non-Revenue Water** – Cost of water that is used but not billed to the customer

C. **Operating Expenditures** – Funding needed to operate, upkeep and maintain the water and wastewater systems

D. **Reserve Contribution** – Funding used for long term infrastructure rehabilitation and replacement

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

The City's proposed 2020 Water/Wastewater rate is:

	2019 Rate $/m^3	Increase $/m^3	% Increase	2020 Proposed Rate $/m^3
A. Region's Wholesale Rate	3.0743	0.2767	9.0%	3.3510
B. Non-Revenue Water	0.3800	0.0342	9.0%	0.4142
C. Operating Expenditures	0.4450	0.0123	2.8%	0.4573
D. Reserve Contribution	0.5687	0.0268	4.7%	0.5955
City's Water/Wastewater Rate	**4.4680**	**0.3500**	**7.8%**	**4.8180**

Increase of $0.3500/m^3 or 7.8% compared to the 2019 rate

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

A. York Region Wholesale Rate

- York Region:
  - ✓ Purchases water from the City of Toronto and from the Region of Peel. The source is Lake Ontario.
  - ✓ Pumps water into reservoirs to provide adequate supply and maintain system pressure.
  - ✓ Conveys wastewater to their jointly owned treatment facility (in Durham) that treats and releases the water back to Lake Ontario.

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

A. York Region Wholesale Rate

In October 2015, YR Council adopted a strategy to move towards financial sustainability and recommended rate increases to support the following requirements:

- ✓ Build adequate reserves for future asset rehabilitation and replacement
- ✓ Maintain existing assets
- ✓ Cover day to day operations
- ✓ Eliminate the need to issue rate-supported debt
- ✓ Achieve full cost recovery pricing in 2021

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

A. York Region Wholesale Rate

The Region approved annual rate increases for water and wastewater user rate effective April 1, 2016 through April 1, 2021 as shown below:

Year Starting	Wholesale Rate ($/m^3)	Increase from Prior Year
April 1, 2016	2.3741	9.0%
April 1, 2017	2.5876	9.0%
April 1, 2018	2.8205	9.0%
April 1, 2019	3.0743	9.0%
April 1, 2020	3.3510	9.0%
April 1, 2021	3.4468	2.9%

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

A. York Region Wholesale Rate

Region's approved water and wastewater blended rate increase of 9.0%, includes the wholesale water rate increases from the City of Toronto and Region of Peel. These increases are passed on to the City.

	Region's 2019 Wholesale $/m3	% Increase	$ Increase/m^3	Region's 2020 Wholesale $/m3	% of Total Rate
Water and Wastewater Rate	3.0743	9.0%	0.2767	3.3510	70%

A. Increase 2020 rate by $0.2767/$m^3$

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

	Description	2020 Rate $/m^3
✓ A. Region's Wholesale Rate	The actual cost Markham pays to buy water from YR	3.3510
B. Non-Revenue Water	Cost of water that is used but not billed to the customer	0.4142
C. Operating Expenditures	Funding needed to operate, upkeep and maintain the water and wastewater systems	0.4573
D. Reserve Contribution	Funding used for long term infrastructure rehabilitation and replacement	0.5955
City's Water/Wastewater Rate		**4.8180**

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

B. Non-Revenue Water

For every 1,000 litres of water that Markham buys from YR, it is budgeted to sell only 890 litres. This unsold water is known as **Non Revenue Water (NRW).**

The additional 110 litres or 11% of the purchased water is for:

1. System leakage and watermain breaks (78 L)
2. Meter inaccuracies – on YR supply meters and customer meters (15 L)
3. Operational Water - System flushing to maintain water quality and other uses such as fire fighting (14 L)
4. Unauthorised Use - Water theft or illegal connections (3 L)

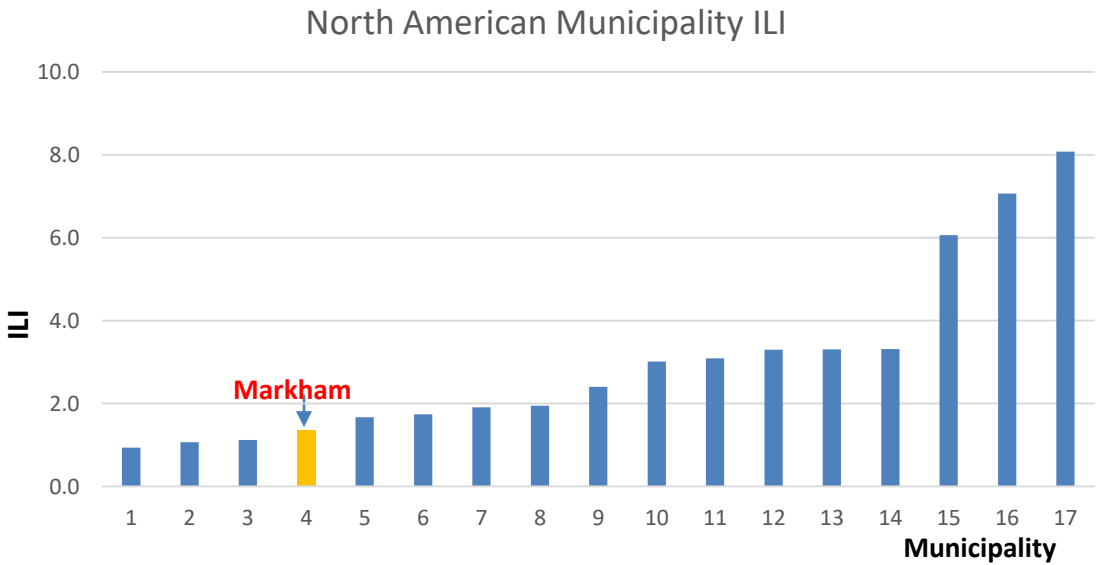
5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

B. Non-Revenue Water

Best Practices

- Markham's budget of 11% NRW is considered a well managed system
- The International Water Association established a global benchmark for water agencies known as the Infrastructure Leakage Index (ILI) where;
- ILI = Actual System Leakage/ Allowable System Leakage;
- Allowable System Leakage represents the minimum expected leakage of the system based on best management practices. An ILI close to 1 is considered 'World Class'.
- Markham's 2018 ILI is 1.3

B. Non-Revenue Water (NRW)



Data provided by AWWA Water Loss Committee

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

B. Non-Revenue Water

Based on the Region's approved increase of 9.0%, the NRW component of the 2020 Water Rate will be $0.4142/m^3 compared to $0.3800/m^3

	City's 2019 NRW Component $/m3	% Increase	$ Increase/m^3	City's 2020 NRW Component $/m3	% of Total Rate
Water and Wastewater Rate	0.3800	9.0%	0.0342	0.4142	9%

B. Increase 2020 rate by $0.0342/m^3

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

	Description	2020 Rate $/m^3
✓ A. Region's Wholesale Rate	The actual cost Markham pays to buy water from YR	3.3510
✓ B. Non-Revenue Water	Cost of water that is used but not billed to the customer	0.4142
C. Operating Expenditures	Funding needed to operate, upkeep and maintain the water and wastewater systems	0.4573
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City's Water/Wastewater Rate		**4.8180**

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

C. Operating Expenditures

The Operating Expenditures component is required to pay for operations and maintenance of the water and wastewater systems. Rate increase includes operational increases such as cost of living adjustments, collective agreements and contract escalations.

	City's 2019 Operating Component $/m3	% Increase	$ Increase/m^3	City's 2020 Operating Component $/m3	% of Total Rate
Water and Wastewater Rate	**0.4450**	**2.7%**	**0.0123**	**0.4573**	**9%**

C. Increase 2020 rate by $0.0123/$m^3$

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

	Description	2020 Rate $/m^3
✓ A. Region's Wholesale Rate	The actual cost Markham pays to buy water from YR	3.3510
✓ B. Non-Revenue Water	Cost of water that is used but not billed to the customer	0.4142
✓ C. Operating Expenditures	Funding needed to operate, upkeep and maintain the water and wastewater systems	0.4573
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City's Water/Wastewater Rate		**4.8180**

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

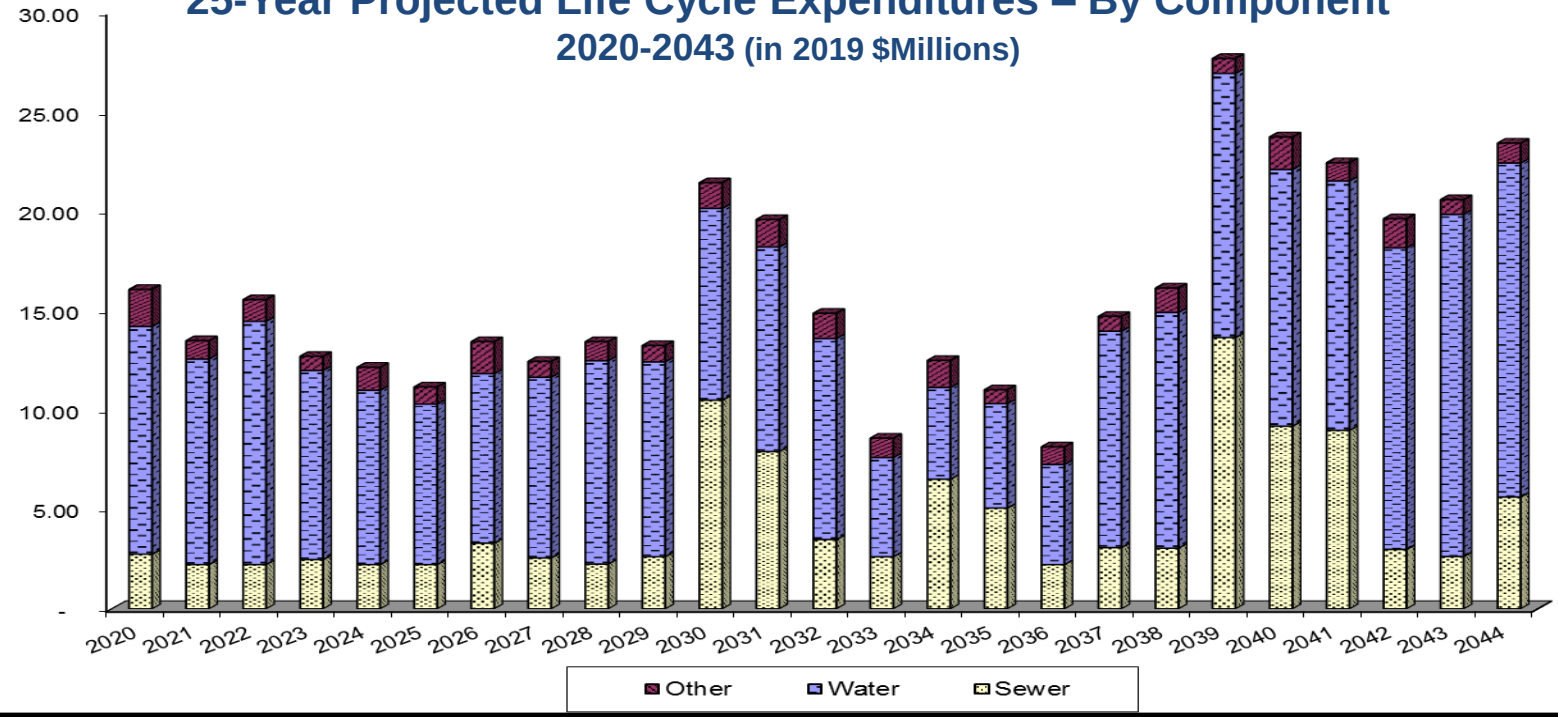
D. Reserve Contribution

- The City implemented the Water & Wastewater Reserve Study with the purpose of addressing the ongoing replacement and rehabilitation requirements for Waterworks infrastructure and other Waterworks related capital assets, such as Fleet, Facilities and ITS infrastructure, over their useful lives.
- The Reserve Study is updated annually to:
  - establish the water and wastewater rate
  - ensure that there is adequate funding in the Waterworks Reserve to sustain future replacement and rehabilitation requirements of the City's water and wastewater infrastructure for the next 25 years

D. Reserve Contribution

25-Year Projected Life Cycle Expenditures – By Component

2020-2043 (in 2019 $Millions)



Total projected expenditures of $398M (Average $15.9M/year) for the next 25 years or $539M inflated dollars (Average $21.6M inflated dollars/year)

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

D. Reserve Contribution

- Transfer to Reserves = Sales – Purchases – Operations

- The Reserve Contribution component ensures there is adequate funding in the Waterworks Reserve to sustain replacement and rehabilitation requirements for the next 25 years

	City's 2019 Transfer to Reserve $/m3	$ Increase/m^3	City's 2020 Transfer to Reserve $/m3	% of Total Rate
Water and Wastewater Rate	0.5687	0.0268	0.5955	12%

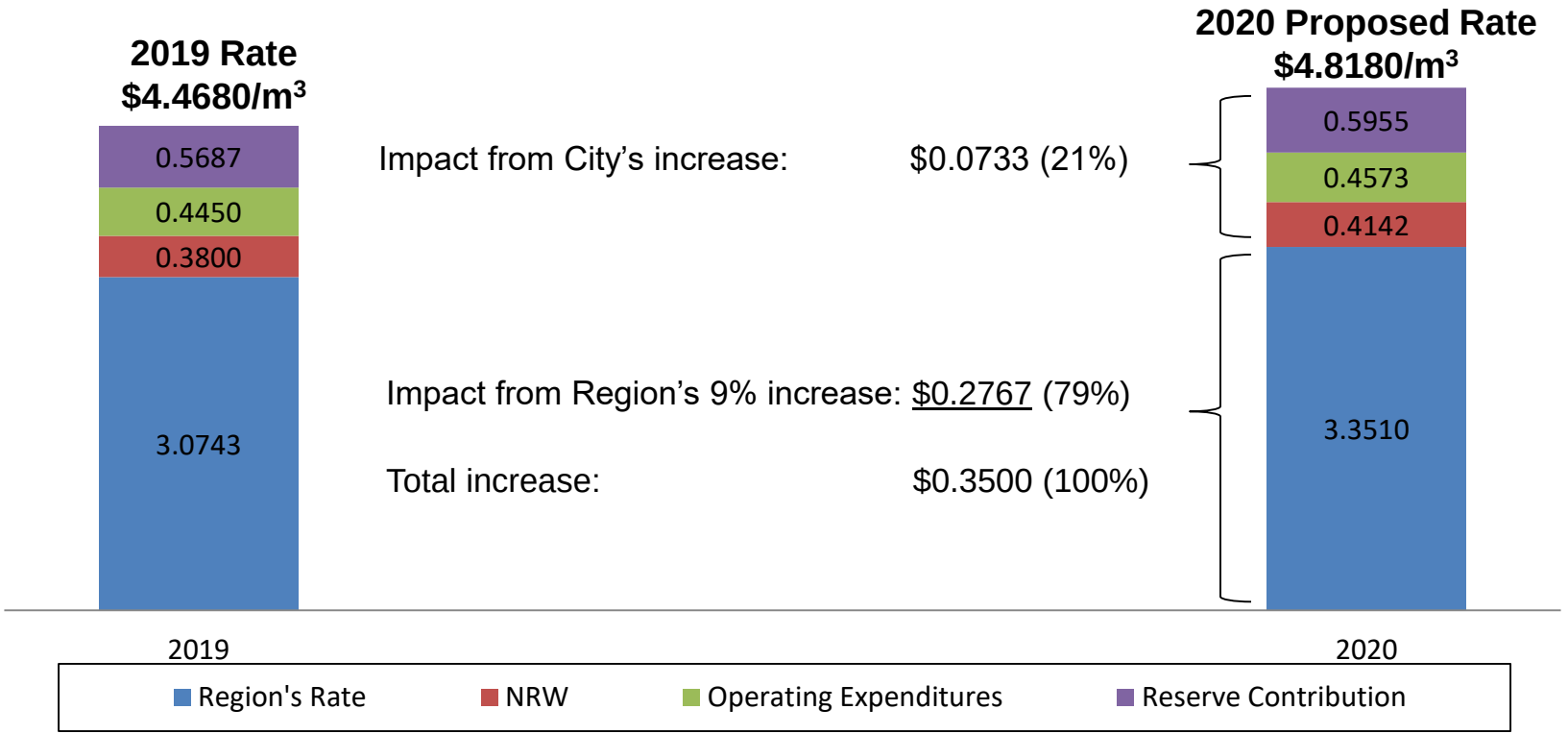
D. Increase 2020 rate by $0.0268/$m^3$

5. Components of the Water/Wastewater Rate

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✓ D. Reserve Contribution	Funding used for long term infrastructure rehabilitation and replacement	0.5955
City's Water/Wastewater Rate		**4.8180**

Increase of $0.3500/m^3 or 7.8% compared to the 2019 rate
(2020 proposed rate includes Region's increase of 9.0%)

6. Summary of 2020 Proposed Water/Wastewater Rate



6. Summary of 2020 Proposed Water/Wastewater Rate

Markham's portion of the rate increase is necessary in order to:

- Fund the day-to-day operations of the Waterworks department
- Fund the future replacement of existing assets over the next 25 years
- Avoid higher rate increases in the future

7. Impact to Residents and Top 10 Institutional, Commercial, Industrial (ICI) Customers

Proposed 2020 water/wastewater rate of $4.8180m^3$

Rate increase of $\$0.3500/m^3$ (Region's rate increase of $\$0.2768/m^3$, City's increase $\$0.0732/m^3$)

Year over Year Impact to Residents

Year	Water Rate	Average Consumption	Average Water Bill
2019 (A)	$\$4.4680/m^3$	210 m^3 per year	$938
2020 (B)	$\$4.8180/m^3$	210 m^3 per year	$1,012
Difference (C=B-A)	**7.8% Increase**		**$74**

7. Impact to Top 10 Institutional, Commercial, Industrial (ICI) Customers

Proposed 2020 water/wastewater rate of $4.8180/m^3

Rate increase of $0.3500/m^3 (Region's rate increase of $0.2768/m^3, City's increase $0.0732/m^3)

- **Increase ranges from $26,000 to $43,000 per year**

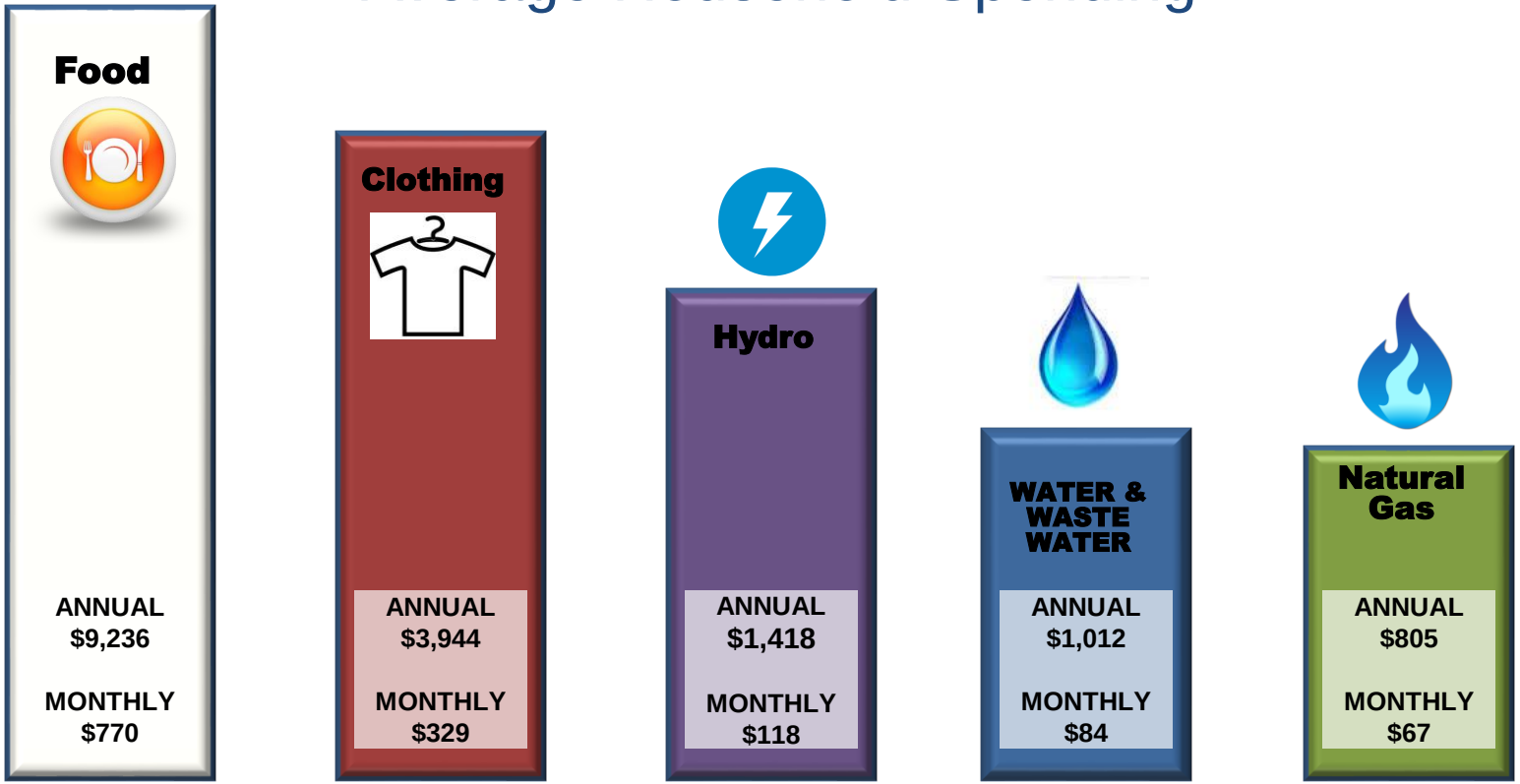
(Top 10 list includes manufacturers, hospitality providers and Markham Stouffville Hospital)







Average Household Spending



Source (excluding water & wastewater): Statistics Canada 2016 Household Spending – Ontario (adjusted for inflation)

8. Reserve Balance

$ in Millions	2019 Year-End Forecast	2020 Proposed Budget
Opening Balance	69.13	64.74
Transfer to Capital	(22.31)	(17.70)
Interest Income	0.80	0.80
Transfer from closed capital projects	1.84	0.00
Transfer to Reserve	15.28	15.62
Waterworks Reserve Ending Balance	**64.74**	**63.46**

2020 Projected Reserve Balance of $63.46M represents 1.7% of the total replacement cost of $3.67B for waterworks infrastructure.

9. Recommendations

That the following be put forward for consideration by Council at the November 13th Council meeting:

1. That the minutes from the November 5, 2019, 2020 Water/Wastewater Rate Public Consultation meeting be received; and,

2. That the 2020 City of Markham's ("City") water/wastewater rate be increased by $\$0.3500/m^3$ from $\$4.4680/m^3$ to $\$4.8180/m^3$ effective April 1, 2020; and further

3. That Staff be authorized and directed to do all things necessary to give effect to this resolution.

10. Next Steps

- Council Decision – Wednesday, November 13, 2020
- Implementation of 2020 Water/Wastewater Rate - April 1, 2020